

SECTION 1: Product and company identification**Product identifier**

Product name Canon GPR-23 Black Toner
Product code(s) 0452B003
Use Toner for electrophotographic machines

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**Supplier**

Canon USA, Inc.
One Canon Park, Melville, NY 11747, USA
Phone number : 1-800-OK-CANON
Emergency phone number : 24 Hr. Emergency CHEMTREC # 1-800-424-9300

Canon Canada Inc.
8000 Mississauga Road, Brampton, Ontario L6Y 5Z7, Canada
Phone number : (1) 905-863-8000
Emergency phone number : 24 Hr. Emergency CHEMTREC # 1-800-424-9300

Manufacturer

Canon Inc.
30-2, Shimomaruko 3-Chome, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501, Japan

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**Emergency overview**

Black fine powder, slight plastic odor.

Classification under OSHA HCS

Not classified

US Label elements under OSHA HCS**Symbol**

Not required

Signal word

Not required

Hazard statements

Not required

Precautionary statements

Not required

Other information

None

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Chemical name	CAS-No	Weight %
Polyester resin	CBI	85 - 95
Carbon black	1333-86-4	< 10
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	< 1

SECTION 4: First aid measures

Description of first aid measures

Inhalation	Move to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.
Skin contact	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.
Eye contact	Flush with plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Inhalation	None under normal use. Exposure to excessive amounts of dust may cause physical irritation to respiratory tract.
Ingestion	None under normal use.
Skin contact	None under normal use.
Eye contact	None under normal use. May cause slight irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use CO₂, water, dry chemical, or foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media
None

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Special hazard
May form explosive mixtures with air.

Hazardous combustion products
Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Carbon monoxide (CO)

Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters
None

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Environmental precautions

Keep out of waterways.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean up promptly by scoop or vacuum. If a vacuum cleaner is used, be sure to use a model with dust explosion safety measures. May form explosive mixtures with air.

Other information

None

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Use only with adequate ventilation.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Incompatible with oxidizing agents.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Exposure guidelines

Chemical name	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV
Carbon black 1333-86-4	TWA: 3.5 mg/m ³	TWA: 3 mg/m ³ inhalable particulate matter
Titanium dioxide 13463-67-7	TWA: 15 mg/m ³ total dust	TWA: 2.5 mg/m ³ finescale particles TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ nanoscale particles

Appropriate engineering controls None under normal use conditions.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection Not required under normal use.

Skin protection Not required under normal use.

Respiratory protection Not required under normal use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	Powder
Color	Black
Odor	Slight odor
Melting/freezing point (°C)	85 - 120 (Softening point)
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range (°C)	Not applicable
Flammability	Not flammable; estimated
Lower and upper explosion limit	Not applicable

Flash point (°C)	Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature (°C)	Not applicable
Decomposition temperature (°C)	> 200
pH	No data available
Kinematic viscosity (mm ² /s)	Not applicable
Solubility	Organic solvent; partly soluble
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value)	Not applicable
Vapor pressure	Not applicable
Density and/or relative density	1.0 - 1.2
Relative vapor density	Not applicable
Particle characteristics	1 - 10um

Other information

No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity

None

Chemical stability

Stable

Possibility of hazardous reactions

None

Conditions to avoid

None

Incompatible materials

Acids, Bases, Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Carbon monoxide (CO)

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	LD50 > 2000 mg/kg (Ingestion)
Skin corrosion/irritation	Not classified based on the classification criteria under UN GHS (OECD Guideline)
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Not classified based on the classification criteria under UN GHS (OECD Guideline)
Sensitization	Not classified based on the classification criteria under UN GHS (OECD Guideline)
Germ cell mutagenicity	Ames Test (S. typhimurium, E. coli): Negative
Carcinogenicity	The IARC evaluated carbon black and titanium dioxide as Group 2B carcinogens, for which there are inadequate human evidences, but sufficient animal evidences. The latter are based upon the evidences such as development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposure to powdered carbon black and titanium dioxide at levels that induce

particle overload of the lung. Also European Chemical Agency evaluated titanium dioxide in powder form containing 1% or more of particles with aerodynamic diameter $\leq 10\mu\text{m}$ as a Group 2 carcinogen under EU Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 for similar reason. However, there are inhalation studies of a toner containing carbon black and a toner containing titanium dioxide which demonstrated or suggested no association between toner exposure and tumor development in rats.

Reproductive toxicity No data available

STOT - single exposure No data available

STOT - repeated exposure Muhle et al. reported pulmonary response upon chronic inhalation exposure in rats to a toner enriched in respirable-sized particles compared to commercial toner. No pulmonary change was found at 1 mg/m^3 which is most relevant to potential human exposure. A minimal to mild degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals at 4 mg/m^3 , and a mild to moderate degree of fibrosis was observed in 92% of the animals at 16 mg/m^3 . These findings are attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lung for a prolonged interval.

Aspiration hazard No data available

Other information No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Toxicity

Ecotoxicity effects

Fish, 96h LL50 > 100 mg/l (WAF)
Crustaceans, 48h EL50 > 100 mg/l (WAF)
Algae, ErL50(0-72h) > 100 mg/l (WAF)

Persistence and degradability

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Waste treatment methods

DO NOT put toner or a toner container into fire. Heated toner may cause severe burns. DO NOT dispose of a toner container in a plastic crusher. Use a facility with dust explosion prevention measures. Finely dispersed particles form explosive mixtures with air. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

<u>UN number</u>	None
<u>UN proper shipping name</u>	None
<u>Transport hazard class</u>	None
<u>Packing group</u>	None
<u>Environmental hazards</u>	Not classified as environmentally hazardous under UN Model Regulations and marine pollutant under IMDG Code.
<u>Special precautions for users</u>	IATA: Not regulated
<u>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC Code</u>	Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question

TSCA Sec. 4,5,6,7,8,12b	None
SARA Title III Sec. 313	None
California Proposition 65	None
CEPA Sec. 81	None
HPA (WHMIS)	None
Other information	None

SECTION 16: Other information

The data in SECTION 9, 11 and 12 of this SDS are based on the test results of this product, or estimates based on the data of similar product or the ingredients of this product.

Key literature references and sources for data

- U.S. Department of Labor, 29CFR Part 1910
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 40CFR Part 372
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 40CFR Part 700-799
- U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, 16CFR Part 1500
- ACGIH, Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents and Biological Exposure Indices
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services National Toxicology Program, Annual Report on Carcinogens
- World Health Organization International Agency for Research on Cancer, IARC Monographs on the Evaluation on the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Humans
- California EPA, Code of Regulations Title 27. Division 4. Chapter 1. Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986
- Environment and Climate Change Canada, Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999
- Health Canada, Hazardous Products Act, and Hazardous Products Regulations
- Canada Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

- OSHA HCS: Occupational Safety and Health Act, Hazard Communication Standard (USA)
- FHSA: Federal Hazardous Substances Act
- OSHA PEL: PEL(Permissible Exposure Limit) under Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)
- ACGIH TLV: TLV(Threshold Limit Value) under American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- TWA: Time Weighted Average
- STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
- IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
- IATA: International Air Transport Association
- TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act
- SARA Title III: SARA Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986
- Proposition 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986
- CEPA: Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999

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- HPA: Hazardous Products Act
- WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
- CBI: Confidential Business Information

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Disclaimer

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