

Issuing date: 30-Apr-2010 Revision date: 20-Aug-2024

# Safety Data Sheet

SDS #: TCW 0159 R - 03 US EN

Version: 04

# **SECTION 1: Product and company identification**

Product identifier

Product name Canon GPR-36 Black Toner

Product code(s) 3782B003

**Use** Toner for electrophotographic machines

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

**Supplier** 

Canon USA, Inc.

One Canon Park, Melville, NY 11747, USA Phone number: 1-800-OK-CANON

Emergency phone number: 24 Hr. Emergency CHEMTREC # 1-800-424-9300

Canon Canada Inc.

8000 Mississauga Road, Brampton, Ontario L6Y 5Z7, Canada

Phone number: (1) 905-863-8000

Emergency phone number: 24 Hr. Emergency CHEMTREC # 1-800-424-9300

Manufacturer

Canon Inc.

30-2, Shimomaruko 3-Chome, Ohta-ku, Tokyo 146-8501, Japan

# **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

#### **Emergency overview**

Black fine powder, slight plastic odor.

# Classification under OSHA HCS

Not classified

## US Label elements under OSHA HCS

**Symbol** 

Not required

Signal word

Not required

**Hazard statements** 

Not required

**Precautionary statements** 

Not required

Other information

None

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None

# **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Chemical name	CAS-No	Weight %
Polyester resin	CBI	80 - 90
Wax	CBI	< 10
Carbon black	1333-86-4	< 10
Pigment	CBI	< 10
Amorphous silica	7631-86-9	< 10
Titanium dioxide	13463-67-7	< 1

## **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

Description of first aid measures

**Inhalation** Move to fresh air. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms

occur.

**Skin contact** Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately if

symptoms occur.

**Eye contact** Flush with plenty of water. Get medical attention immediately if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**Inhalation**None under normal use. Exposure to excessive amounts of dust may cause physical

irritation to respiratory tract.

**Ingestion** None under normal use.

**Skin contact** None under normal use.

**Eye contact** None under normal use. May cause slight irritation.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None

# **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Use CO<sub>2</sub>, water, dry chemical, or foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

None

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Special hazard

May form explosive mixtures with air.

**Hazardous combustion products** 

Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), Carbon monoxide (CO)

Advice for firefighters

#### Special protective equipment for firefighters

None

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

#### **Environmental precautions**

Keep out of waterways.

#### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Clean up promptly by scoop or vacuum. If a vacuum cleaner is used, be sure to use a model with dust explosion safety measures. May form explosive mixtures with air.

#### Other information

None

# **SECTION 7: Handling and storage**

#### Precautions for safe handling

Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Clean contaminated surface thoroughly. Use only with adequate ventilation.

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep out of the reach of children. Incompatible with oxidizing agents.

## **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### Exposure guidelines

Chemical name	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV
Carbon black	TWA: 3.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	TWA: 3 mg/m³ inhalable particulate matter
1333-86-4		•
Amorphous silica	TWA: 20 mppcf	None
7631-86-9	: (80)/(% SiO2) mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA	
Titanium dioxide	TWA: 15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> total dust	TWA: 2.5 mg/m³ finescale particles
13463-67-7	_	TWA: 0.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> nanoscale particles

**Appropriate engineering controls** None under normal use conditions.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protectionNot required under normal use.Skin protectionNot required under normal use.Respiratory protectionNot required under normal use.

### **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state Powder Color Black

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Odor Slight odor

Melting/freezing point (°C) 85 - 120 (Softening point)

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range (°C) Not applicable

**Flammability** Not flammable: estimated

Lower and upper explosion limit Not applicable Not applicable Flash point (°C) Auto-ignition temperature (°C) Not applicable

> 200 Decomposition temperature (°C)

No data available Not applicable Kinematic viscosity (mm<sup>2</sup>/s)

Solubility Organic solvent; partly soluble

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value) Not applicable Not applicable Vapor pressure 1.0 - 1.5 Density and/or relative density Relative vapor density Not applicable

Particle characteristics 1 - 10um

Other information

No data available

# **SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

Reactivity

None

Chemical stability

Stable

Possibility of hazardous reactions

None

Conditions to avoid

None

Incompatible materials

Acids, Bases, Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents.

Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), Carbon monoxide (CO)

# **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

Information on toxicological effects

**Acute toxicity** LD50 > 2000 mg/kg (Ingestion)

Skin corrosion/irritation Not classified based on the classification criteria under UN GHS (OECD Guideline)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Not classified based on the classification criteria under UN GHS (OECD Guideline)

Not classified based on the classification criteria under UN GHS (OECD Guideline) Sensitization

Germ cell mutagenicity Ames Test (S. typhimurium, E. coli): Negative

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Carcinogenicity The IARC evaluated carbon black and titanium dioxide as Group 2B carcinogens, for which

there are inadequate human evidences, but sufficient animal evidences. The latter are based upon the evidences such as development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposure to powdered carbon black and titanium dioxide at levels that induce particle overload of the lung. Also European Chemical Agency evaluated titanium dioxide in powder form containing 1% or more of particles with aerodynamic diameter ≤ 10µm as a Group 2 carcinogen under EU Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 for similar reason. However, there are inhalation studies of a toner containing carbon black and a toner containing titanium dioxide which demonstrated or suggested no association between toner

exposure and tumor development in rats.

Reproductive toxicity No data available

STOT - single exposure No data available

STOT - repeated exposure Muhle et al. reported pulmonary response upon chronic inhalation exposure in rats to a

toner enriched in respirable-sized particles compared to commercial toner. No pulmonary change was found at 1 mg/m³ which is most relevant to potential human exposure. A minimal to mild degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals at 4 mg/m³, and a mild to moderate degree of fibrosis was observed in 92% of the animals at 16 mg/m³. These findings are attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive

amounts of any dust retained in the lung for a prolonged interval.

Aspiration hazard No data available

Other information No data available

# **SECTION 12: Ecological information**

#### Toxicity

#### **Ecotoxicity effects**

Fish, 96h LL50 > 100 mg/l (WAF) Crustaceans, 48h EL50 > 100 mg/l (WAF) Algae, ErL50(0-72h) > 100 mg/l (WAF)

## Persistence and degradability

No data available

#### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

#### Mobility in soil

No data available

# Other adverse effects

No data available

## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

## Waste treatment methods

DO NOT put toner or a toner container into fire. Heated toner may cause severe burns. DO NOT dispose of a toner container in a plastic crusher. Use a facility with dust explosion prevention measures. Finely dispersed particles form explosive mixtures with air. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

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# **SECTION 14: Transport information**

UN number None

UN proper shipping name None

Transport hazard class None

Packing group None

Environmental hazards Not classified as environmentally hazardous under UN Model Regulations and

marine pollutant under IMDG Code.

Special precautions for users IATA: Not regulated

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of

MARPOL and the IBC Code

Not applicable

## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question

TSCA Sec. 4,5,6,7,8,12b

SARA Title III Sec. 313

California Proposition 65

CEPA Sec. 81

HPA (WHMIS)

Other information

None

#### **SECTION 16: Other information**

The data in SECTION 9, 11 and 12 of this SDS are based on the test results of this product, or estimates based on the data of similar product or the ingredients of this product.

## Key literature references and sources for data

- U.S. Department of Labor, 29CFR Part 1910
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 40CFR Part 372
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 40CFR Part 700-799
- U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, 16CFR Part 1500
- ACGIH, Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents and Biological Exposure Indices
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services National Toxicology Program, Annual Report on Carcinogens
- World Health Organization International Agency for Research on Cancer, IARC Monographs on the Evaluation on the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Humans
- California EPA, Code of Regulations Title 27. Division 4. Chapter 1. Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986
- Environment and Climate Change Canada, Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999
- Health Canada, Hazardous Products Act, and Hazardous Products Regulations
- Canada Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

#### Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

- OSHA HCS: Occupational Safety and Health Act, Hazard Communication Standard (USA)
- FHSA: Federal Hazardous Substances Act
- OSHA PEL: PEL(Permissible Exposure Limit) under Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)
- ACGIH TLV: TLV(Threshold Limit Value) under American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- TWA: Time Weighted Average
- STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
- IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
- IATA: International Air Transport Association
- TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act

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- SARA Title III: SARA Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986

- Proposition 65: Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986

- CEPA: Canadian Environmental Protection Act, 1999

- HPA: Hazardous Products Act

- WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

- CBI: Confidential Business Information

Issuing date: 30-Apr-2010

Revision date: 20-Aug-2024

Revision note Entirely revised

#### Disclaimer

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